

FOREIGN BROADCAST
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DULLES RESIGNATION

WARSAW GLOS PRACY 4 AUG 61 A

(PRESS SCRUTINY)

(TEXT) AMONG THE EARLY NATIONAL HEROES OF THE UNITED STATES THERE WAS A SPY--TEACHER NATHAN HALE, WHO, DURING THE WAR OF INDEPENDENCE, GATHERED INTELLIGENCE BEHIND THE BRITISH LINES. WHEN CAUGHT, HE WAS SHOT. ALLEN WELSH DULLES IS COMPLETING HIS INTELLIGENCE CAREER IN A MORE PEACEFUL MANNER, BUT IN A LESS GLORIOUS ONE. THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES WILL LINK HIS NAME WITH TWO EMBARRASSING EVENTS--THE U-2 FLIGHTS AND THE UNSUCCESSFUL CUBAN INVASION.

THE WESTERN PRESS CLAIMS THAT THIS FALL THE 68-YEAR OLD SON OF A PRESBYTERIAN MINISTER WILL (SAY GOODBYE TO THE) CENTER OF CIA AT 2430 E STREET. HE WILL SAY GOODBYE TO HIS DESK WITH ITS MINIATURE AMERICAN FLAG AND THREE TELEPHONES, OF WHICH THE WHITE ONE CONNECTS DIRECTLY WITH THE PRESIDENT. HE WILL LEAVE BEHIND HIS GREEN EASY CHAIR, ON WHICH HE COULD COMFORTABLY RELAX WHEN HIS SPINE GAVE HIM TROUBLE, AND THE TABLE WITH A MODEL OF AN ATOMIC SUBMARINE ON IT. ALL HE WILL PROBABLY TAKE WITH HIM WILL BE A PHOTOGRAPH OF HIS ELDER BROTHER--THE LATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES.

PRESIDENT JOHN KENNEDY HAS DECIDED TO TAKE ALLEN DULLES AWAY FROM THE CIA, WHICH HE HAS HEADED FOR EIGHT YEARS NOW AND WITHIN WHICH HE HAS RULED LIKE AN ABSOLUTE RULER OVER THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE AND BILLIONS OF DOLLARS. ALLEN DULLES WILL HAVE TO LET GO OF THE CIA OPERATIONAL DEPARTMENT, KNOWN AS THE DEPARTMENT OF DIRTY TRICKS, WHICH WAS SUCCESSFUL IN GUATEMALA AND IRAN, BUT WHICH FAILED IN CUBA. HE WILL PROBABLY ALSO VACATE THE POST OF CHAIRMAN OF THE INTELLIGENCE COMMITTEE, COMPOSED OF REPRESENTATIVES OF SEVEN INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER INTELLIGENCE ORGANIZATIONS--THOSE OF THE COMBINED CHIEFS OF STAFFS, OF THE ARMY (G-2), OF THE NAVY (ONI), OF THE AIR FORCE (AFI), OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT, AND OF THE FBI.

"OUR PROFESSION," STUDENTS ARE TOLD BY INSTRUCTORS IN CIA SCHOOLS, "IS THE SECOND OLDEST PROFESSION IN THE WORLD." (IN THE UNITED STATES, THE TERM "OLDEST PROFESSION" REFERS TO PROSTITUTION.) "BUT OUR PROFESSION," INSTRUCTORS ADD, "IS NOT AS HONORABLE AS THE OLDEST PROFESSION AND CERTAINLY IT DOES NOT AFFORD AS MUCH PLEASURE." BUT ALLEN WELSH DULLES--GRANDSON OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE FOSTER, NEPHEW OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE LANSING, BROTHER OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, SON-IN-LAW OF COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY'S TODD--FOUND ENOUGH PLEASURE ALL THROUGHOUT HIS CAREER AS AN INTELLIGENCE AGENT.

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AT 23 HE HAD HIS FIRST INTELLIGENCE JOB AS SECRET AMERICAN EMISSARY TO VIENNA IN 1916. BETWEEN 1917 AND 1918 HE STAYED IN BERN, COLLECTING INTELLIGENCE FROM EASTERN AND SOUTHERN EUROPE. AFTER TEN YEARS OF WORK HOVERING BETWEEN DIPLOMACY AND INTELLIGENCE, ALLEN DULLES LEFT THE GOVERNMENT SERVICE AND JOINED A LAW FIRM CO-WONED BY HIS ELDER BROTHER. IN 1940, WHEN EUROPE WAS GRIPPED BY THE SECOND WORLD WAR, ALLEN DULLES, AS AGENT OF THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE WENDELL WILLKIE, AGITATED AGAINST ROOSEVELT AMONG NATURALIZED AMERICANS FROM EASTERN EUROPE.

THE FOLLOWING YEAR DULLES RETURNED TO HIS ORIGINAL PROFESSION. LOADED WITH DOLLARS, HE APPEARED IN NEUTRAL BERN IN OCTOBER OF 1942 AS AGENT OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. AS SUCH HE CARRIED ON SECRET TALKS WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF HITLERITE GERMANY ON THE SUBJECT OF A POSSIBLE AMERICAN-GERMAN UNDERSTANDING. THE RECORDS OF THESE TALKS SHOW THAT DULLES HAD MUCH UNDERSTANDING FOR THE GERMAN TERRITORIAL INTERESTS IN EASTERN EUROPE.

THE WAR ENDED, BUT DULLES, AWARDED THE MEDAL OF MERIT, CONTINUED HIS INTEREST IN THE GERMAN PROBLEM. IN THE FIRST POSTWAR YEARS HE ESTABLISHED CLOSE PERSONAL RELATIONS WITH WEST GERMAN PERSONALITIES WHO TODAY ARE PLAYING AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN THE LIFE OF THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC. ONE OF HIS FRIENDS IS HANS GLOBKE. IT WAS ON THE ADVICE OF DULLES, TOO, THAT IN THOSE DAYS THE HITLERITE INTELLIGENCE ORGANIZATION OF GEHLEN WAS INCORPORATED IN TO THE AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE APPARATUS. THE GEHLEN UNIT, CALLED FREMDE HEERE OST, SPECIALIZED AS WE KNOW IN SPYING AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION.

IN 1951 ALLEN DULLES WAS APPOINTED DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE NEWLY SET UP CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY. TWO YEARS LATER HE WAS APPOINTED HEAD OF CIA. AS THE POPE AND TSAR OF THE AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE, ALLEN DULLES HAS EFFECTIVELY DEFENDED HIS EMPIRE AGAINST JEALOUS RIVALS AND INTRUDERS. HE HAS REPULSED THE ATTACK LAUNCHED BY THE DEMOCRATIC SENATOR MANSFIELD, WHO WANTS CONGRESSIONAL CONTROL OVER CIA. HE HAS DEFENDED HIMSELF AGAINST PENTAGON SALLIES: THE PENTAGON WOULD LIKE A MILITARY MAN TO HEAD THE CIA. AGAINST THE FORAYS OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT ALLEN WAS PROTECTED BY HIS GREAT BROTHER JOHN FOSTER.

NONETHELESS, EVEN WHEN FOSTER PASSED AWAY, ALLEN RETAINED HIS SELF-CONFIDENCE. HE WAS THE ONLY MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL TO VOTE AGAINST EISENHOWER'S DECISION TO STOP U-2 FLIGHTS OVER SOVIET TERRITORY AFTER POWERS HAD BEEN CAUGHT. THE WORLD SCANDAL CAUSED BY THE DISCLOSURE OF ESPIONAGE FLIGHTS OVER SOVIET TERRITORY SHOOK A LITTLE THE POSITION OF THE CIA CHIEF. THE MORE SOBER POLITICIANS POINTED OUT THAT UNCONTROLLED ADVENTURISM ON THE PART OF THE CIA HEAD COULD INVOLVE AMERICA IN A DISASTER. BUT EISENHOWER STOOD BY DULLES. KENNEDY, TOO, HAS DEFT DULLES AT HIS POST. THE END OF HIS CAREER BECAME REALITY ONLY LAST APRIL, ON THE SWAMPY BEACHES OF THE BAY OF PIGS, WHEN THE COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY INVASION ORGANIZED BY CIA AGAINST CUBA WAS SMASHED BY CUBAN DEFENDERS.

ALLEN DULLES IS NOT THE ONLY CULPRIT IN CONNECTION WITH THE ANTI-CUBAN ADVENTURE, BUT HE IS ONE OF THOSE PEOPLE AGAINST WHOM WRATH AND DISAPPOINT-

MENT ARE DIRECTED. HIS OLD ENEMIES ARE RENEWING A CAMPAIGN AGAINST HIM, WHICH IS JOINED BY NEW ENEMIES.

A CBS TELEVISION INTERVIEWER ASKED THE FAMOUS WALTER LIPPMAN: "AFTER THE CUBAN FIASCO YOU SAID THAT THE CHIEF OF STAFF AND THE HEAD OF CIA SHOULD BE RELIEVED. IS THIS STILL YOUR OPINION?" LIPPMAN, WHO NO DOUBT HAS EXCELLENT INFORMATION, REPLIED: "I TRUST THEY WILL BE RELIEVED."

DULLES IS QUITTING, BUT, OF COURSE, THE INTELLIGENCE ORGANIZATION REMAINS. THE POINT IS WHETHER THE NEW CHIEFS OF THIS ORGANIZATION WILL BE ABLE TO DRAW CONCLUSIONS FROM THE SORRY EXPERIENCE OF THEIR PREDECESSOR.

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